

Table S31. The four types of economic status of journal goods according to Ostrom

	Excludable	Non-excludable
Rivalrous consumption	<i>Private goods</i> Paper journal from personal subscription	<i>Common-pool resources</i> Traditional library services on paper journals
Non-rivalrous consumption	<i>Club goods</i> Paywalled e-journals	<i>Public goods</i> Open access journals