

**Table S9.** Languages in which OA diamond journals publish

Language	All survey journals		DOAJ journals in survey		Non-DOAJ journals in survey	
	Number of journals	Percent (%)	Number of journals	Percent (%)	Number of journals	Percent (%)
English	1,210	79	828	76	382	87
Spanish	492	32	373	34	119	27
French	342	22	191	18	151	35
Portuguese	256	17	198	18	58	13
Italian	146	10	103	9	43	10
German	108	7	54	5	54	12
Russian	32	2	22	2	10	2
Japanese	14	1	0	0	14	3
Arabic	7	0	5	0	2	0
Chinese	2	0	1	0	1	0
Korean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other(s)	259	17	178	16	81	19

OA, open access; DOAJ, Directory of Open Access Journals.  
Source: Survey Q18.

**Table S10.** Number of languages accepted by OA diamond and APC-based journals, from the 15 languages mentioned in Table 8

Language	All DOAJ journals		OA diamond journals		APC-based journals	
	Number of journals	Percent (%)	Number of journals	Percent (%)	Number of journals	Percent (%)
1	9,849	68.5	6,499	62.2	3,350	85.5
2	2,791	19.4	2,411	23.1	380	9.7
3	1,097	7.6	957	9.2	140	3.6
4	295	2.1	277	2.7	18	0.5
5	154	1.1	147	1.4	7	0.2
6	63	0.4	63	0.6	0	0.0
7	8	0.1	7	0.1	1	0.0
12	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0

OA, open access; APC, article processing charge; DOAJ, Directory of Open Access Journals.  
Source: DOAJ.